

# Green functions for an elastic layer on a rigid base and related problems

Federico Oyedeji Falope<sup>1</sup>, Luca Lanzoni<sup>1</sup>, Enrico Readi<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>DIEF - Department of Engineering “Enzo Ferrari”, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, 41125 Modena, Italy

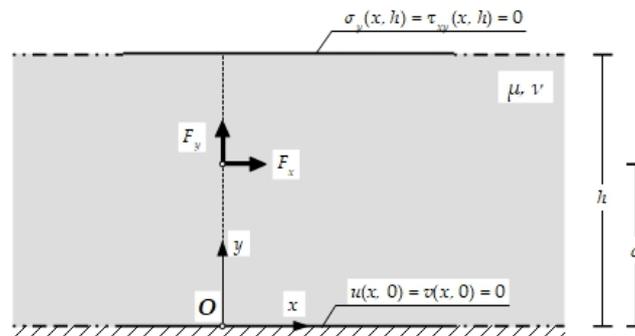
E-mail: [federicooyedeji.falope@unimo.it](mailto:federicooyedeji.falope@unimo.it); [luca.lanzoni@unimo.it](mailto:luca.lanzoni@unimo.it)

<sup>2</sup>DISMI - Department of Sciences and Methods for Engineering, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, 42122, Reggio Emilia, Italy

E-mail: [enrico.radi@unimo.it](mailto:enrico.radi@unimo.it)

*Keywords: 2D elasticity; Kelvin solution; Fourier transforms.*

The problem of a linearly elastic and homogeneous isotropic layer resting on a rigid base and loaded by an interior arbitrarily oriented pointwise force is studied. The displacement field is expressed in terms of convergent Fourier transforms. The solution is sought as a particular solution based on the Kelvin problem related to an infinite 2D elastic body subjected to an inner point force plus a homogeneous solution which allows satisfying both the Navier equilibrium equations and the boundary conditions at the free surface of the layer and at its bottom as well [1]. In detail, in order to obtain integrable singularities in the transformed domain, the particular solution is taken as the superposition of two Kelvin problems [2] corresponding to a couple of opposite forces (doublet state). Such an approach makes straightforward the numerical calculation of the inverse Fourier transforms of the displacements, which is handled based on the Gauss-Laguerre quadrature rule. The obtained solution allows investigation a wide range of engineering tasks, with special reference to soil-piles interaction. Indeed, as a relevant application, the obtained solution is used to analyse the mechanical interaction between an eternally loaded elastic sheet pile embedded into the hosting elastic layer.



*Fig. 1: A sketch of an infinitely extended layer of finite height subjected to an internal point force*

## References

- [1] Shekhter, O.Y., Prikhodchenko, O. “Stress and displacement distributions in an elastic layer acted on by internal point forces”, *Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering*, 1, 275-279 (1964).
- [2] Kachanov, M.L., Shafiro, B., and Tsukrov, I., “Handbook of elasticity solutions”, Springer Science & Business Media (2003).